**Affect**-to do something that produces an effect or change in something or in someone's situation

**Analogy**-something that seems similar between two situations, processes etc **Analyze**-to examine or think about something carefully, in order to understand it

**Bias**-an opinion about whether a person, group, or idea is good or bad which influences how you deal with it

**Cite**-to mention something as an example, especially one that supports, proves, or explains an idea or situation

Clarify-to make something clearer or easier to understand

**Comment**-an opinion that you express about someone or something [= remark]:

**Compile**-to make a book, list, record etc, using different pieces of information, music etc

**Conclude**-to decide that something is true after considering all the information you have

**Construc**t-an idea formed by combining several pieces of information or knowledge

**Context**-the situation, events, or information that are related to something and that help you to understand it

**Contradict**-to disagree with something, especially by saying that the opposite is true:

**Contrary**- used to add to a negative statement, to disagree with a negative statement by someone else, or to answer no to a question OR something showing or saying the opposite

**Contrast**-a difference between people, ideas, situations, things etc that are being compared:

Convince-to make someone feel certain that something is true

**Culture**-the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that are shared and accepted by people in a particular society

**Debate**-discussion of a particular subject that often continues for a long time and in which people express different opinions

**Deduce**-to use the knowledge and information you have in order to understand something or form an opinion about it

**Define**-to describe something correctly and thoroughly, and to say what standards, limits, qualities etc it has that make it different from other things:

**Demonstrate**-to show or prove something clearly

**Differentiate**-to recognize or express the difference between things or people [= distinguish

**Document**- to support an opinion, argument etc with recorded facts; a piece of paper that has official information on it

**Effect**-the way in which an event, action, or person changes someone or something

Emphasis-special attention or importance

Equate-to consider that two things are similar or connected

**Evaluate**-to judge how good, useful, or successful something is [= assess]

**Explicit**-expressed in a way that is very clear and direct

**Extract**-to take information or a short piece of writing from a book

**Identify**-to recognize something or discover exactly what it is, what its nature or origin is etc

**Illustrate**-to make the meaning of something clearer by giving examples **Implicit**-suggested or understood without being stated directly

**Imply**-to suggest that something is true, without saying this directly [ $\hookrightarrow$  infer, implication]

**Infer**-to form an opinion that something is probably true because of information that you have

Interpret-to explain the meaning of something

**Justify**-to give an acceptable explanation for something that other people think is unreasonable:

Paradigm- a model or example that shows how something works or is produced
Perspective-a way of thinking about something, especially one which is
influenced by the type of person you are or by your experiences

**Predict**-to say that something will happen, before it happens

**Presume**- to think that something is true, although you are not certain [= assume]

Primary- most important; created during the time period

**Quote**-to repeat exactly what someone else has said or written; to give something as an example to support what you are saying [= cite

**Significant**-having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future

**Source**-the cause of something, especially a problem, or the place where it starts OR a person, book, or document that supplies you with information

Specify-to state something in an exact and detailed way

**Summary**-a short statement that gives the main information about something, without giving all the details

Text-any written material

**Thesis**-an idea or opinion about something, that you discuss in a formal way and give examples for:

**Utilize**- to use something for a particular purpose